

Exercise 39, p. 422.

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| 1. so that | 4. therefore |
| 2. However | 5. If |
| 3. therefore | 6. While |

Exercise 40, p. 423.

1. The hotel had a mistake on its website. The price was very **low, so many** people wanted rooms.
2. Due to **the high cost of medical care** in the U.S., people need to have insurance.
3. The dorm room I was assigned to has a broken heater; therefore, I have complained to the office.
4. Because **Jamal waited too long to renew his visa, it** has expired.
5. Jenn had surprisingly low test scores. **Therefore**, the college she chose didn't admit her.
6. Despite **the freezing weather** today, I'm going to take a run in the park.
7. It was such a hard test **that** no one finished on time.
8. We should leave now; otherwise, we will get stuck in traffic.
9. The electric bill was months overdue; **therefore**, the power company turned off the power to the home. OR The electric bill was months overdue; nevertheless, the power company **didn't turn** off the power to the home.
10. Please talk more quietly so that we **can** hear the speaker.
11. You should apply for a scholarship soon unless you **want** to miss the deadline. OR You should apply for a scholarship soon **if** you don't want to miss the deadline.
12. Since **many people know your password, you should change it.**
13. My parents bought a house in our neighborhood so that they **can / could** be closer to their grandchildren.

Exercise 41, p. 424.

Sample answers:

1. a pessimist thinks negatively about it.
2. she sees it as a single event and believes she will do better on the next one.
3. she sees it as luck.
4. optimists don't.
5. they are happier / they are not so affected by bad events.
6. pessimists see the worst.
7. they can train themselves to respond to events in more positive terms.
8. pessimists can learn to be optimistic.
9. he needs to first become conscious of his behavior.