

Exercise 28, p. 418.

1. Even though his grades were low, he was admitted to the university. OR He was admitted to the university even though his grades were low.
2. His grades were low, but he was admitted to the university anyway.
3. His grades were low, yet he was still admitted to the university.
4. His grades were low. Nonetheless, he was admitted to the university. OR His grades were low; nonetheless, he was admitted to the university.
5. Despite his low grades, he was admitted to the university.
6. He was admitted to the university despite the fact that his grades were low. OR Despite the fact that his grades were low, he was admitted to the university.

Exercise 29, p. 418.

Sentences 1, 3, 4, 5

Exercise 30, p. 419.

Sample answers:

1. My grandfather is quite active; however, my grandmother is often in bed. OR My grandfather is quite active. My grandmother, on the other hand, is often in bed.
2. My grandmother has a sunny personality; however, my grandfather is more negative. OR My grandmother has a sunny personality. My grandfather, on the other hand, is more negative.
3. Elderly people in my country usually live with their children; however, the elderly in the United States often live by themselves. OR The elderly in the United States, on the other hand, often live by themselves.

Exercise 34, p. 420.

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| 1. can | 3. can't |
| 2. can't | 4. can't |

Exercise 35, p. 420.

Sample answers:

- I need to / should / had better / have to wash my clothes tonight. Otherwise, I won't have any clean clothes to wear tomorrow.
- We need to / should / had better / have to start cooking dinner now. Otherwise, it won't be ready in time.
- I need to / should / had better / have to change my sheets. Otherwise, I won't be able to sleep.
- You need to / should / had better / have to help me get ready for the party. Otherwise, I won't have one.
- We need to / should / had better / have to clear the snow from the walkway. Otherwise, people could slip and fall.
- I need to / should / had better / have to begin as soon as I get home. Otherwise, I won't get everything done.
- You need to / should / had better / have to start soon. Otherwise, the weekend will be over!

Exercise 36, p. 421.

Sample answers:

- I failed the exam because I did not study.
- Although I studied, I failed / didn't pass the exam.
- I did not study. Therefore, I failed / didn't pass the exam.
- I did not study. However, I passed the exam.
- I studied. Nevertheless, I failed / didn't pass the exam.
- Even though I did not study, I (still) passed the exam.
- I did not study, so I failed / did not pass the exam.
- Since I did not study, I failed / did not pass the exam.
- If I study for the exam, I will pass it.
- Unless I study for the exam, I will fail / won't pass it.
- I must study. Otherwise, I will fail / won't pass the exam.
- Even if I study, I won't pass / will fail.
- I did not study. Consequently, I failed / didn't pass the exam.
- I did not study. Nonetheless, I passed the exam.
- I will probably fail / I probably won't pass the exam whether I study or not.
- Only if I study will I pass the exam.
- I studied hard, yet I (still) failed / didn't pass the exam.
- You'd better study, or else you will fail / not pass the exam.

Exercise 37, p. 421.

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| 1. a | 5. a |
| 2. a | 6. b |
| 3. b | 7. a |
| 4. b | |