

Exercise 10, p. 409.

1. Because it was cold, she wore a coat.
2. *(no change)*
3. Because of the cold weather, she wore a coat.
4. *(no change)*
5. The weather was cold. **Therefore**, she wore a coat. OR The weather was cold; **therefore**, she wore a coat.
6. The weather was cold. **She** wore a coat, **therefore**. OR The weather was cold; she wore a coat, **therefore**.
7. The weather was cold, so she wore a coat.

Exercise 11, p. 409.

1. Freezing rain fell on the city. **It** was unsafe to walk outside because of slippery streets and falling branches.
2. Due to improvements in weather forecasting, people knew about the storm well in advance.
3. The storm damaged the power lines. **Consequently**, the town was without electricity. OR The storm damaged the power lines; **consequently**, the town was without electricity.
4. Due to the snowstorm, only two students came to class. **The** teacher, **therefore**, canceled the class.

Exercise 12, p. 409.

Correct sentences: 3, 4

Exercise 13, p. 410.

- | | |
|---------|------|
| 1. b, c | 3. a |
| 2. a, b | 4. b |

Exercise 14, p. 411.

1. The weather was bad. **Therefore**, we postponed our trip. OR **We**, **therefore**, postponed our trip. OR We postponed our trip, **therefore**. OR The weather was bad; **therefore**, we postponed our trip
2. Since the weather was bad, we postponed our trip. OR We postponed our trip since the weather was bad.
3. The weather was bad, so we postponed our trip.
4. Because of the bad weather, we postponed our trip. OR We postponed our trip because of the bad weather.
5. The weather was bad. **Consequently**, we postponed our trip. OR **We**, **consequently**, postponed our trip. OR We postponed our trip, **consequently**. OR The weather was bad; **consequently**, we postponed our trip.

6. Due to the fact that the weather was bad, we postponed our trip. OR We postponed our trip due to the fact that the weather was bad.

Exercise 15, p. 411.

1. Due to the fact that a camel can go completely without water for eight to ten days, it is an ideal animal for desert areas. OR A camel is an ideal animal for desert areas due to the fact that it can go completely without water for eight to ten days.
2. A tomato is classified as a fruit, but most people consider it a vegetable since it is often eaten in salads along with lettuce, onions, cucumbers, and other vegetables. OR Since it is often eaten in salads along with lettuce, onions, cucumbers, and other vegetables, a tomato is considered a vegetable.
3. Due to a consumer demand for ivory, many African elephants are being slaughtered ruthlessly. **Consequently**, many people who care about saving these animals from extinction refuse to buy any item made from ivory. OR Many people who care about saving these animals from extinction, **consequently**, refuse to buy any item made from ivory. OR Many people who care about saving these animals from extinction refuse to buy any item made from ivory, **consequently**.
4. Because most 15th-century Europeans believed the world was flat and that a ship could conceivably sail off the end of the earth, many sailors of the time refused to venture forth with explorers into unknown waters. OR Many 15th-century sailors / sailors of the 15th-century refused to venture forth with explorers into unknown waters because most Europeans believed the world was flat and that a ship could conceivably sail off the end of the earth.

Exercise 16, p. 411.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. d | 3. a |
| 2. c | 4. b |

Exercise 17, p. 412.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2. a. so | 4. a. so |
| b. such | b. so |
| c. so | c. such |
| 3. a. so | |
| b. so | |
| c. so | |