

CHAPTER 19

Connectives That Express Cause and Effect, Contrast, and Condition

Pretest, p. 404.

1. C (*no change*)
2. I **Because the** roof was leaking, the living room had water on the floor.
3. C (*no change*)
4. I Because most large grocery stores have delis, we have been cooking less. (*Note: A comma has been added.*)
5. C (*no change*)
6. I The waiter was **so** helpful that I tipped him extra.
7. C (*no change*)
8. C (*no change*)
9. I The weather was sunny and warm. Nevertheless, we **didn't go** to the beach. OR The weather was sunny and warm. **So / Therefore / Consequently**, we went to the beach.
10. I Despite **the fact** that Andreas is a hard worker, he can't seem to keep a job for more than a few months.
11. C (*no change*)
12. I We need to hurry. Otherwise, we **won't** catch our plane. OR Otherwise, we'll **miss** our plane.

Exercise 1, p. 404.

1. Even though
2. so
3. consequently

Exercise 2, p. 405.

Connecting words: Even though ... nevertheless ... Although ... so ... Now that ... However

Exercise 3, p. 406.

Sentences 1, 2, 3, 4

Exercise 4, p. 506.

2. Martina feels homesick. (E) Martina moved to a new town. (C)
Because Martina moved to a new town, she feels homesick.
3. Vivian worked very hard. (C) Vivian won a scholarship. (E)
Because Vivian worked very hard, she won a scholarship.
4. Victor has lost weight. (E) Viktor reduced his sugar intake. (C)
Because Viktor reduced his sugar intake, he has lost weight.
5. Sanae increased her department's profits. (C) She was promoted to manager. (E)
Because Sanae increased her department's profits, she was promoted to manager.

Exercise 5, p. 406.

1. a, c
2. b, c

Exercise 6, p. 407.

1. because of / due to
2. because
3. because
4. Because of / Due to
5. Because
6. because of / due to

Exercise 7, p. 407.

2. the flu
3. loud noises at the beach
4. circumstances beyond their control
5. generous donors

Exercise 8, p. 408.

Sentences 1, 4, 6

Exercise 9, p. 408.

1. The runner wears a special blade attached at his knee.
Therefore, he can compete in races. OR He, therefore,
can compete in races. OR He can compete in races,
therefore. OR The runner wears a special blade attached
at his knee; therefore, he can compete in races.
2. The runner wears a special blade attached at his
knee. Consequently, he can compete in races. OR He,
consequently, can compete in races. OR He can
compete in races, consequently. OR The runner wears
a special blade attached at his knee; consequently, he
can compete in races.
3. The runner wears a special blade attached at his knee,
so he can compete in races.