

Exercise 41, p. 390.

1. Once **we pay** our bills, we'll have a little money left over for the holidays.
2. **In case** there is an emergency, call the number on this paper.
3. (*no change*)
4. Unless you have a doctor's note, you **can't** take sick time from work.
5. **If tenants have** any questions about the apartment, they need to contact the manager.
6. Only if you help me **will I** clean the apartment.
7. When Yusef finished medical school at the age of 21, (**people were very surprised**).
8. The last time we were at the theater on a holiday weekend, (**it was very crowded**).
9. Even **if** I get a promotion to manager, I won't relocate to another city.
10. I care about you **whether** or not you believe me.

Exercise 42, p. 390.

How do people learn best? There is not one answer since much depends on individual learning styles and needs. Over 300 years ago, however, the noted inventor Benjamin Franklin made some observations regarding learning that still hold true for a great many learners today: "Tell me and I forget. Teach me and I remember. Involve me and I learn."

Imagine that you are learning how to fold a paper airplane. Before you ever pick up a piece of paper, the person says the following:

- Take a piece of paper.
- Fold it in half.
- Open the paper.
- Look at the crease in the middle.
- Now take one corner and fold it down along the crease.

All of the information is presented verbally. How well are you going to learn how to fold a paper airplane so long as the instructor continues in this manner?

Now imagine that your instructor is standing before you with paper and gives the directions while she folds the paper herself. Will this help you more?

Finally, imagine that both you and your instructor have paper. Every time she gives you instructions, both you and she fold your own papers.

Of the three methods, which one will be the most effective in helping you learn how to fold a paper airplane?

It's interesting to think about Benjamin Franklin's quote in relation to learning English. How do you learn English best? Is "being told" effective for you? What about "being taught"? How about "being involved"?

Tense: simple present