

Exercise 8, p. 375.

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 2. d | 9. b |
| 3. c | 10. b |
| 4. d | 11. b |
| 5. d | 12. a |
| 6. a | 13. b |
| 7. b | 14. d |
| 8. c | |

Exercise 9, p. 376.

Sample answers:

1. Just after Judy returned to her car, she called the police.
2. Just as the police arrived, Judy began crying in frustration.
3. When Judy returned to her car, she discovered that her car had been broken into.
4. While Judy was buying jeans, a thief broke into her car.
5. By the time Judy returned to her car, the thief was gone.
6. As soon as Judy got back to her car, she called the police.

Exercise 11, p. 377.

Sample answers:

1. he thought the person was asking him about leaving.
2. she gave a long answer.
3. he won't snap his fingers.
4. they have learned that cultural misunderstandings are a normal part of learning another language.
5. they just smile.

Exercise 12, p. 377.

Idea of "because":

1. Now that I've finished art school,
3. Since I've had formal training,

Exercise 13, p. 377.

2. We can compare hotel prices since they are posted online.
3. Now that we have read the online hotel reviews, we can choose our hotel.

4. There is little chance we will get lost because we have GPS on our phones.
5. Since people post online reviews instantly, customer service has improved.
6. We won't get so homesick because we can video chat with our families.

Exercise 14, p. 378.

2. Now that my grandmother lives alone, ...
5. Now that she is 90, ...

Exercise 15, p. 379.

Sentence 2

Exercise 16, p. 379.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2. a | 4. a |
| 3. b | |

Exercise 17, p. 379.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 2. a. Because | 4. a. even though |
| b. Even though | b. Because |
| 3. a. because | 5. a. Even though ... |
| b. even though | because |
| | b. Because |