Warm-up Discussion:

How Can We Improve Our Memory?

Do you have a good memory?

For example, what are you good at memorizing?

Do you have **trouble** memorizing **new information?**Give **examples** of things that are hard to remember.

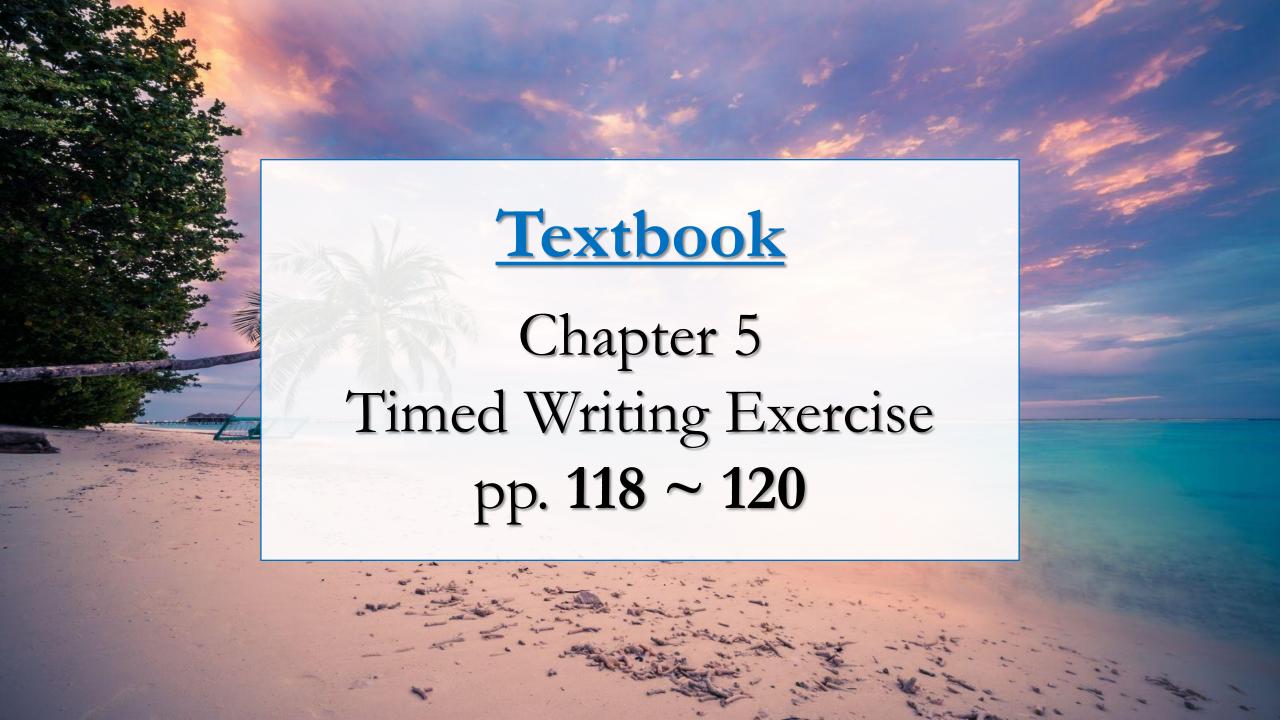
What are the **steps** for **improving** our **memory**? Share your **techniques** with the class! ^^

Let's try some brain-training exercises!

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6A7Rbl_FKMU

Here are some proven methods for boosting your memory!

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2yT-wed5_mw



The Writing Process

Step 1: Prewrite to brainstorm ideas

- Use listing or freewriting to brainstorm ideas.
- · Keep your audience in mind.
- Underline or highlight the ideas you like best.

Step 2: Organize your ideas

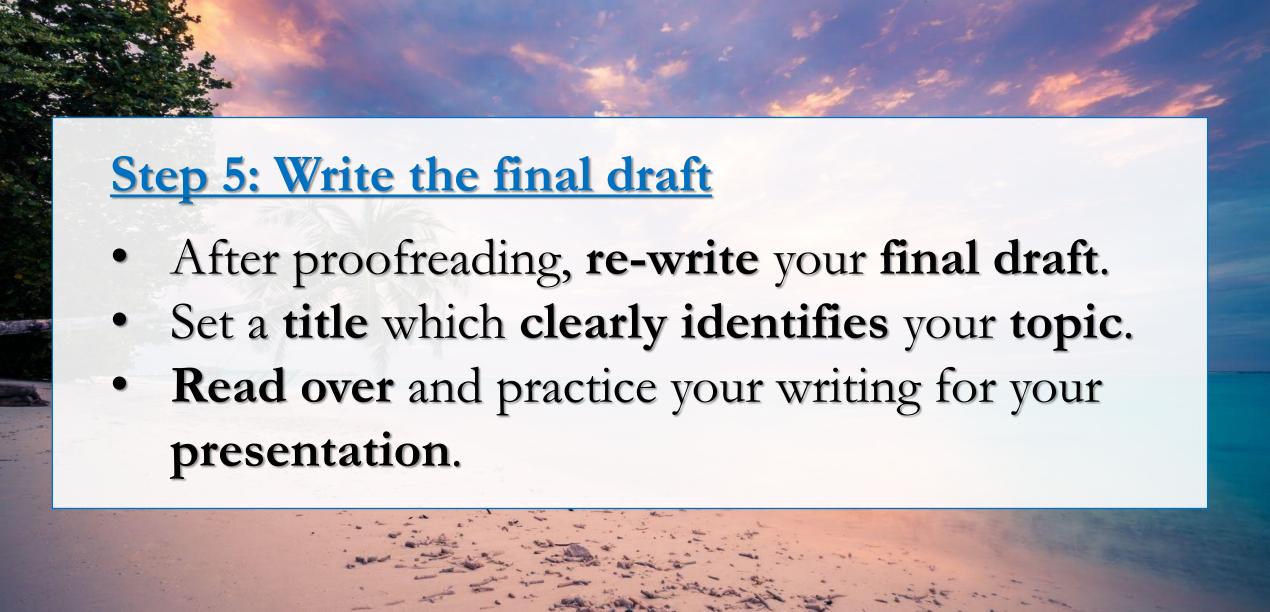
- Make a detailed outline.
- Include the steps for your process paragraph in time-order.
- Use your outline to guide you as you write.

Step 3: Write the first draft

- Write your first draft based on your outline.
- For coherence, make sure that supporting details are in logical order under each step.
- Use transition signals and subordinators to make your paragraph coherent.
- Use phrasal verbs to make your writing sound natural.
- Use simple, compound, and complex sentences.
- Punctuate long sentences correctly.

Step 4: Proofread the first draft.

- Refer to the **proofreading guidelines** for Chapter 5 on **pp. 262 ~ 263**.
- Fix all errors related to format, content, organization, and grammar.
- Remove all irrelevant information.
- Reorganize information in the correct order.



Peer Review and Self-Check (pp. 262 ~ 263)

- Check that we have met all the criteria in this guide.
- What do we need to keep in mind before, while, and after writing?

Topic-Options:

- 1. What is the best way to learn English vocabulary? Describe the steps in the process.
- 2. How can we prevent dementia as we get older?
- 3. What is your technique for getting into a top university?
- 4. If your **child** became a **shut-in** (hikikomori), what steps could you take to help them **return to society**?
- 5. You accidentally **dropped** your **smartphone** into a **river**. You retrieved it, but it no longer works. How can we **fix** it?

Choose your prompt from the list. (2 minutes)

Timed Writing Activity (35 Minutes)

Step 1: Prewriting

8 minutes: Use listing or freewriting to generate ideas.

Step 2: Outline

3 minutes: Organize your best ideas into an outline.

Step 3: First Draft

15 minutes: Write your first draft.

Step 4: Revise and Edit

4 minutes: Proofread your first draft.

Step 5: Final Draft

5 minutes: Write your final draft.

Group-Presentations

Present Your Paragraph

- After you finish, you can choose the next presenter.
- Let's give a warm applause and positive feedback.
- You don't have to present from memory.

Post-Presentation Options:

- Discussion about each other's presentation-topics.
- Finish writing your paragraph.
- Start previewing Chapter 6.