

Lesson 43: 説明のフロー 2 単純な言い換え : or

同格の **the**

She spoke with Marie Curie, **the** Nobel Prize-winning scientist.
We visited the Louvre, **the** most famous museum in the world.
He got help from Yuki, **the** most brilliant student in the class.
We're going on a field trip with Mr. Kudo, **the** history teacher.
The winner was Haruka, **the** girl who always studies in the library.

同格の **that** 節

The teacher gave us the impression **that** the final project would be difficult.
I support the idea **that** students should wear uniforms.
We heard the rumor **that** the principal was going to retire.
She rejected the suggestion **that** we should skip the homework.
She announced **that** the school festival would be held next month.

idiom

Speak of the devil

Meaning: Said when someone appears just as you're talking about them.
Example: Speak of the devil! We were just talking about you when you walked in.
Speak of the devil! We were just saying how good your presentation was.

Lesson 44: 説明のフロー 3 複雑な言い換え : in other words

in other words

The teacher said we need to improve our writing skills. **In other words**, our essays weren't good enough.
She always finishes her homework on time and helps others. **In other words**, she's a model student.
The school trip was canceled due to the storm. **In other words**, we'll have class as usual.
He didn't study at all for the test. **In other words**, he's probably going to fail.

that is

We'll meet after school, **that is**, at around 4 p.m.
He's always late — **that is**, unless it's a soccer practice.
Our presentation must be 10 minutes long — **that is**, not shorter or longer.

namely

We have a serious problem, **namely**, a lack of communication among group members.
We need to address the main issue, **namely**, the decline in customer satisfaction.
Jeniffer follows a strict diet, **namely**, no sugar or processed foods.