

Pretest, p. 302.

1. C (*no change*)
2. I I appreciated **hearing** the news about your family.
3. I The professor decided **not** to give a long final exam.
4. I The team captain encouraged the players **to** work harder at practices.
5. C (*no change*)
6. I Who is responsible **for clearing** ice from the walkways?
7. C (*no change*)
8. C (*no change*)
9. I It can be deadly **to drive** a car and text at the same time.
10. C (*no change*)
11. C (*no change*)
12. I Instead of **having** a quiet night at home, why don't we invite a few friends over?

Exercise 2, p. 303.

With gerunds: 1a, 2b, 2c, 3a

Exercise 3, p. 303.

With infinitives: 3, 4, 5, 7

Exercise 5, p. 305.

Sample answers:

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2. paying | 6. applying |
| 3. going | 7. having |
| 4. deciding | 8. being |
| 5. making | 9. dropping |

Exercise 6, p. 305.

Sample answers:

2. getting
3. having
4. cleaning ... cleaning ... cleaning
5. going
6. doing
7. being

Exercise 8, p. 306.

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|------------|------------|
| 2. hoping | 5. doing |
| 3. working | 6. leaving |
| 4. going | |

Exercise 9, p. 306.

1. b
2. a