

**Exercise 44, p. 292.**

1. b
2. b

**Exercise 45, p. 292.**

2. I went to a few sales, only one of which had good discounts.
3. There are many clothing stores, the majority of which are for women and teenage girls.
4. I tried on five dresses, two of which I liked.
5. The movie theater is showing four movies, none of which sound good.
6. There are several ethnic restaurants in the food court, all of which have reasonable prices.
7. There are two cafés side by side, both of which serve excellent coffee.

**Exercise 47, p. 293.**

*Which* refers to:

1. The soccer team worked very hard to win
2. Some of the athletes attended practice during vacation

**Exercise 48, p. 293.**

2. She usually came to work late, which upset her boss.
3. So her boss fired her, which made her angry.
4. She hadn't saved any money, which was unfortunate.
5. So she had to borrow some money from me, which I didn't like.
6. She has found a new job, which is lucky.
7. So she has repaid the money she borrowed from me, which I appreciate.
8. She has promised herself to be on time to work every day, which is a good idea.

**Exercise 49, p. 293.**

2. The blue whale, which can grow to 100 feet and 150 tons, is considered the largest animal that has ever lived.

3. The plane was met by a crowd of 300 people, some of whom had been waiting for more than four hours.
4. In this paper, I will describe the basic process by which raw cotton becomes cotton thread.
5. The researchers are doing case studies of people whose families have a history of high blood pressure and heart disease to determine the importance of heredity in health and longevity.
6. At the end of this month, scientists at the institute will conclude their AIDS research, the results of which will be published within six months.
7. According to many education officials, "math phobia" (that is, fear of mathematics) is a widespread problem to which a solution can and must be found.
8. The art museum hopes to hire a new administrator under whose direction it will be able to purchase significant pieces of art.
9. The giant anteater, whose tongue is longer than 30 centimeters (12 inches), licks up ants for its dinner.
10. The anteater's tongue, which can go in and out of its mouth 160 times a minute, is sticky.

**Exercise 50, p. 294.**

- (2) city
- (3) 6:00
- (4) parking lot
- (5) bus
- (6) reports
- (7) coffee
- (8) commuting for an hour and a half

**Exercise 52, p. 296.**

2. **Walt Disney, the creator** of Mickey Mouse and the founder of his own movie production company, once was fired by a newspaper editor because he had no good ideas.
3. **Thomas Edison, the inventor** of the light bulb and the phonograph, was believed by his teachers to be too stupid to learn.
4. **Albert Einstein, one** of the greatest scientists of all time, performed badly in almost all of his high school courses and failed his first college entrance exam.

**Exercise 53, p. 296.**

2. Ecosystems are biological communities that/which contain living things and non-living things that/which are found in one particular environment.
3. The ecosystems that/which are being studied in our class include a tropical rain forest and Antarctic islands.
4. An optional trip to the Montreal Insectarium, which is considered North America's leading museum of insects, is also being offered.
5. Students who/that do not want to see insects can spend more time at the Biodome.

**Exercise 54, p. 296.**

1. a
2. b
3. a, b
4. a