

**Exercise 37, p. 288.**

The adjective clause in sentence 1 can be omitted without changing the meaning.

The commas are used to set off additional information.

**Exercise 38, p. 289.**

1. Mercury, which is the nearest planet to the sun, is also the smallest planet in our solar system.
2. Research has shown that children who watch violent video games may become more aggressive.
3. People who live in glass houses shouldn't throw stones.
4. In a children's story, Little Red Riding Hood, who went out one day to visit her grandmother, found a wolf in her grandmother's bed.

**Exercise 39, p. 289.**

2. a. necessary: Did you hear about the man who rowed a boat across the Atlantic Ocean?  
b. additional: My uncle, who loves boating, rows his boat across the lake near his house nearly every day.
3. a. additional: Rice, which is grown in many countries, is a staple food throughout much of the world.  
b. necessary: The rice which we had for dinner last night was very good.
4. a. necessary: The newspaper article was about a man who died two weeks ago of a rare tropical disease.  
b. additional: The obituary said that Paul O'Grady, who died two weeks ago of a sudden heart attack, was a kind and loving man.
5. a. additional: Tea, which is a common drink throughout the world, is made by pouring boiling water onto the dried leaves of certain plants.  
b. necessary: Tea which is made from herbs is called herbal tea.
6. a. necessary: Toys which contain lead paint are unsafe for children.  
b. additional: Lead, which can be found in paint and plastics, is known to cause brain damage in children.

**Exercise 40, p. 290.**

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|------|------|
| 3. a | 5. a |
| 4. b | 6. b |

**Exercise 41, p. 290.**

*Note:* When reading aloud, pause slightly after each comma.

1. a. *(no change)*  
b. We enjoyed Mexico City, where we spent our vacation.

2. a. One of the most useful materials in the world is glass, which is made chiefly from sand, soda, and lime.  
b. *(no change)*
3. a. You don't need to take heavy clothes when you go to Bangkok, which has one of the highest average temperatures of any city in the world.  
b. Bangkok, where my father was born, is known as the Venice of the East.
4. a. Mr. Trang, whose son won the spelling contest, is very proud of his son's achievement.  
b. *(no change)*
5. a. *(no change)*  
b. *(no change)*

**Exercise 42, p. 290.**

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|------|------|
| 1. b | 3. a |
| 2. a | 4. b |

**Exercise 43, p. 291.**

*Sample answers:*

1. developed QDOS.
2. Tim Paterson worked for.
3. meant "quick and dirty operating system."
4. was developing a personal computer.
5. was looking for an operating system, bought Paterson's.
6. became known as MS-DOS.